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НАУЧНАЯ СЕССИЯ НИЯУ МИФИ–2010

НЕЙРОИНФОРМАТИКА–2010

**ХII ВСЕРОССИЙСКАЯ
НАУЧНО-ТЕХНИЧЕСКАЯ
КОНФЕРЕНЦИЯ**

**ЛЕКЦИИ
ПО НЕЙРОИНФОРМАТИКЕ**

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2010

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THEORY OF CEREBELLUM

Abstract

A survey of the data on neural operations in the cerebellum is given. These operations are based on a role of climbing fiber cells (neurons of inferior olives), in functions of the cerebellum. It is shown that the whole set of morphological, physiological, and model data obtained after publicizing of the cerebellar learning theory (Marr, 1969) proves that the theory is correct in its basic principles, although many details of the work of cerebellar neurons much differ from initial ideas. Impulses of a climbing fiber cell as well as absence of impulses serve as signals for modification of synapses of parallel fibers on Purkinje cells. The synaptic changes also depend on activity of presynaptic fibers. Information storage in the cerebellum is implemented as adaptive approximation of (real-valued non-negative) stored functions with combinations of activity of granule cells. The storage capacity of the system is determined by a number of modifiable synapses in the system. Storage capacities of different Purkinje cells controlled with a single climbing fiber cell are additive. A formulation of a problem for physiological experiments of analysis of work of pairs of Purkinje cells controlled with a single climbing fiber cell, and first results of such experiments are described. It is concluded that the skeleton of principles of how the cerebellum works and what it does is established now and studying the details of these mechanisms are on agenda. The present survey is an updated version of (- , 2002).

Введение

Краткая сводка данных о нейронной организации мозжечка

— 10% 50% 90% —
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 (— 10 ,
 400) (« »)
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 (Ito, 1984, 2001, 2006, 2008).



. 1.

(Artinian, Finch, 2003))

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 (,) (). -
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 7, 2 17 (Sugihara et al., 2001, Sugihara, 2006).
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Мозжечок и персептрон

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(Rosenblatt, 1962).

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(Marr, 1969).

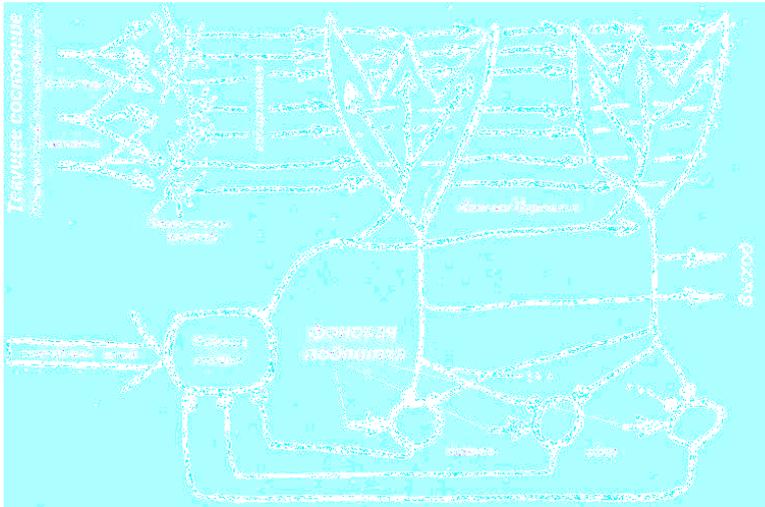
(Ito, 2001,

2006, 2008; Voicu, 2008;).

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(Colin et al., 1980).

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Функция лианнных клеток

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1976; Gilbert, Thach, 1977, Ito, 1977;
1987;).
1
2-3
«...»
(«...»)

(Mauk, Donegan, 1997; Medina et al., 2000).

(Dunin-Barkowski et al., 1998;
Dunin-Barkowski, Wunsch, 1999, 2000; Dunin-Barkowski, 2002).

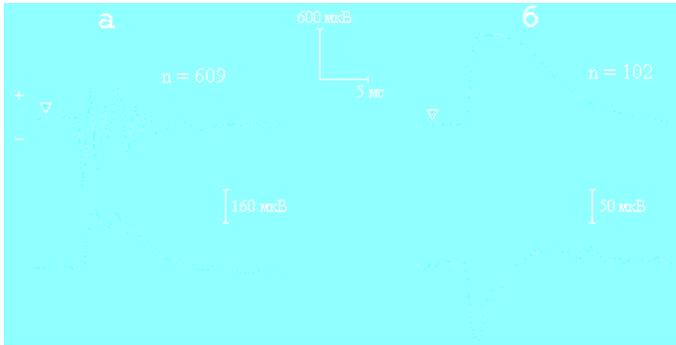
Computational Neuroscience

В погоне за Близнецами

Из анекдота о Неуловимом Джо

1976 .
« »
« »
« »
(, 1976).
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()
« » ,
(Ito et al., 1982, , 1987; Linden, 1996;
Artinian, Finch, 2003;).

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 (, .)
 , (- , 1978), -
 1-2 (10% -
). -
 (Ito, 1984), -
 , ,
 (Bell, Kawasaki, 1972). , , -
 « » . (, Sasaki -
 et al., 1989) 1976-2001 . (. . , . ,
 . . . - , .). -
 1990 . -
 . . .
 1993 . (Dunin-Barkowski et al., 1993) -
 « » -
 — (- ., 1997). 1999 . -
 (Dunin-Barkowski et al.,
 1999; - ., 1999). -
 . . .
 (n = 18)
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3. (,) -« ».
 () (400 () 600 ()) -
 () ; n -
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**Поиск потенциалов, отражающих активность разных ветвей аксона
 лианной клетки**

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 (- , 1997).
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 3. « »,
 (6) , ,
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 14 (255),
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 (.3), (.4) 12- —
 () () (.3),
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 (r = +0.89)
 (10.46 ± 4.31 10.49 ± 4.15). ,
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 (. .3), , 0.82 ± 0.58 ,
 0.09 ± 0.03 . —
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 (14) -
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Наблюдения, связанные с СИ зарегистрированных клеток-близнецов

1. - , , : -
 - 200 900 .
 2. - , (.4) , (-
 , .3 4 , - 0.05 0.18 , -
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 (2-6) -
 (.4 , . (-
 ., 1999)), -
 (.4). 100-200 -
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 (.4).
 3. « » (.
 .3). , (0.9
 1.5 10 14 .3).

Наблюдения, связанные с СИ и ПИ клеток Пуркинье-близнецов

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 (n = 41). , -
 (.5.2), ,

(« » « (», 2002),

2.

(.5.1).

3.

(- ., 1999).

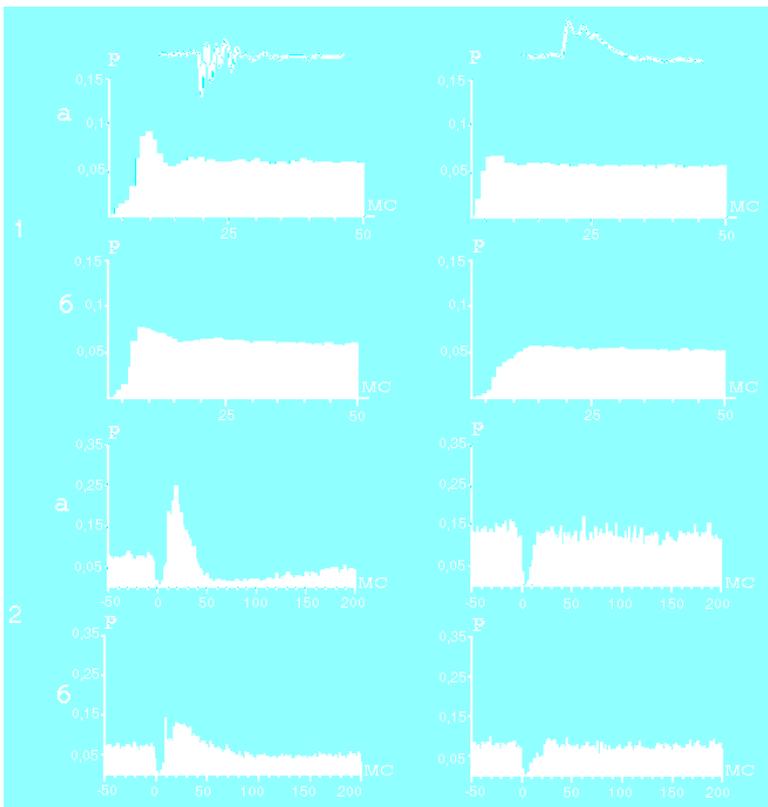
4.

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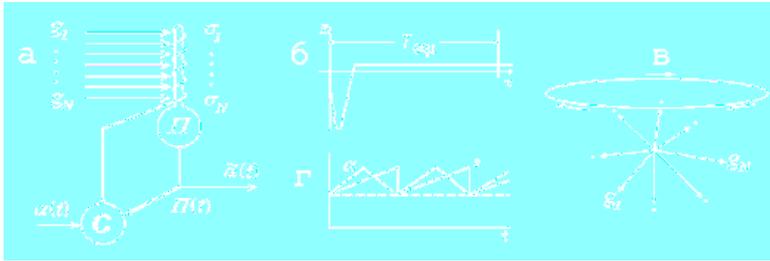


5. (1)
 (2) « » () « » ()
 (1) (2) —
 — —
 ; (1) (1) 50 —
 1, « »
 « »

(Ito, 1984, 2001),
 (Dunin-Barkowski, 2002; .., 2003),

Уравнения Маука

.6а.
 $\Pi(t) -$ ()
 $g(t) = (g_1(t), \dots, g_N(t)) -$; g_i 1
 0;
 $\sigma_1, \dots, \sigma_N -$;
 $\bullet(t) -$ () ;
 $N -$.
 .6а).
 .6 : $\Pi(t) \tilde{a}(t),$
 $a(t), \Pi(t)$ (!)
 .



6. (a) -
 , Π - , C - , g_1, \dots, g_N -
 , $\sigma_1, \dots, \sigma_N$ - Π ; (б)
 T_{equ} - ; (в)
 , g_1, \dots, g_N -
 ;
 ; (г) , s -

$$\Pi(t) = \sum_{i=1}^N \int_{-\infty}^t \sigma_i(\theta) g_i(\theta) \exp\left(\frac{t-\theta}{T_{\Pi}}\right) \frac{d\theta}{T_{\Pi}}, \quad (1)$$

$$\frac{d\sigma_i(t)}{dt} = \varepsilon_{\xi}(t - t_j) e_i(t), \quad i = 1, \dots, N, \quad (2)$$

$$e_i(t) = \tilde{\Phi}(g_i(\theta)), \quad (3)$$

$$e_i(t) = I \exp(-(t - v_i)/T_e), \quad (3')$$

$$\int_{t_j}^{t_{j+1}} (\sigma(\theta) + \Pi(\theta)) \exp\left(\frac{t_{j+1}-\theta}{T_c}\right) d\theta = H, \quad j = 0, 1, 2, \dots \quad (4)$$

() - (1) -

(Dunin-Barkowski, 2002).

(2) —

» (-),

(Mauk, Donegan, 1997, Ito, 2006).

T_{equ}

(-)

(2)

, $e(t)$.

, $g(t)$,

(3) (3').

, (3) (3')

*метаболического фактора
ионотропного*
(1)).

(.).
2000),

(4)

(3) (3')

(Spoelstra et al.,

(

)). (4) $\bullet(t)$ —

.6 6

(1)–(4)

.6a

Преобразование информации малыми клетками ядер мозжечка

).

34

(10 —

, 7 —

(Sugihara et al., 2001; Sugihara, 2006).

6.6 ± 3.7 (

\pm

).

$$z_i(t) = k_i \left(\sum_{j \in C_i} G(y_j(t)) + \sum_{j \notin C_i} G(y_j(t)) \right). \quad (5)$$

$$z_i(t) - \dots ; y_j(t) \dots ; C_i - \dots (5)$$

(. . . 2).

$$k_i = 1/(L_i \cdot p_i) \quad y_j(t) = x_i(t) \dots j(i),$$

$$L_i - \dots p_i - \dots (5) \quad L_i p_i \cdot \dots ()$$

$$(L_i p_i \cdot \sum_{r=1}^{N_c} L_r p_r) / N_N,$$

N_c and N_N —
(5)

$$z_i(t) - G(x_i(t)) = k_i \sum_{j \notin C_i} G(y_j(t))$$

$$z_i(t) = G(x_i(t)) + \xi_i(t), \quad (6)$$

$$G(x_i(t)) - \xi_i(t) \text{ « } \xi_i(t) \text{ »} :$$

$$\mathbf{D}[\xi_i(t)] = \mathbf{D}\left[\sum_{j \notin C_i} G(y_j(t))\right] = \left(\frac{1}{L_i p_i}\right)^2 \cdot L_i p_i \cdot \frac{\sum_{r=1}^{N_c} L_r p_r}{N_n} \cdot \bar{\mathbf{D}}[G(x(t))],$$

$$\bar{\mathbf{D}}[G(x(t))] \quad \mathbf{D}[G(x_j(t))] :$$

$$\mathbf{D}[\xi_i(t)] = \left(\frac{1}{L_i p_i}\right) \cdot \frac{\sum_{r=1}^{N_c} L_r p_r}{N_N} \cdot \bar{\mathbf{D}}[G(x(t))]$$

$$\mathbf{D}[\xi_i(t)] = \left(\frac{\bar{L}\bar{p}}{L_i p_i}\right) \cdot \frac{N_c}{N_N} \cdot \bar{\mathbf{D}}[G(x(t))],$$

$$\bar{L} \quad \bar{p} - \quad L_i \quad p_i. \quad (6) \quad \text{« } \text{»},$$

$$\quad (6) \quad , \quad -$$

$$z_i(t) \quad ($$

$$N_c/N_N. \quad / \quad) \quad 1.0 \text{ (Fredette, Mugnaini, 1991).}$$

$$, \quad / \quad 3.0$$

$$\text{(Dunin-}$$

$$\text{Barkowski, 2002; , .)}. \quad (6) \quad ,$$

$$L_i \cdot p_i \quad / \quad , \quad -$$

$$x_i(t)$$

$$x_i(t)$$

$$(\dots)$$

Имитационное моделирование мозжечкового модуля

(.6 6),

.6

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$$s(t) = g(s(t)) = F(s(t)), \quad (7)$$

s — (,)

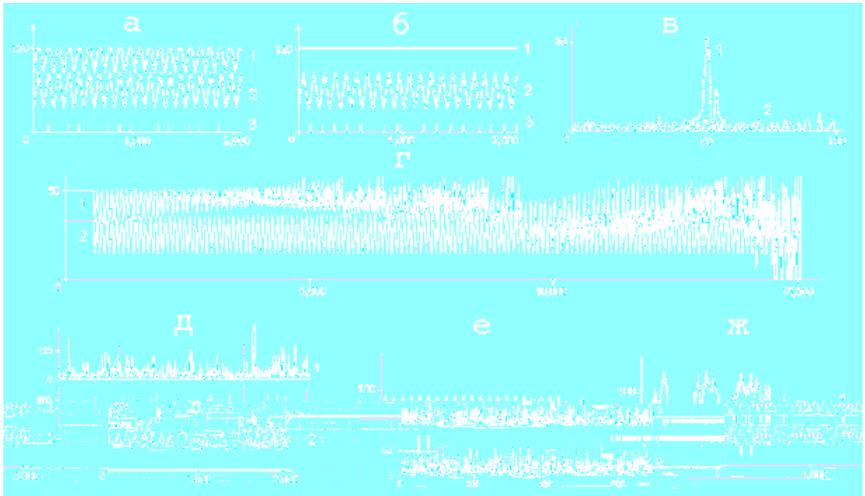
, $F(\cdot)$ — .6

$s(t)$.

: $M \leq N$, M — « -

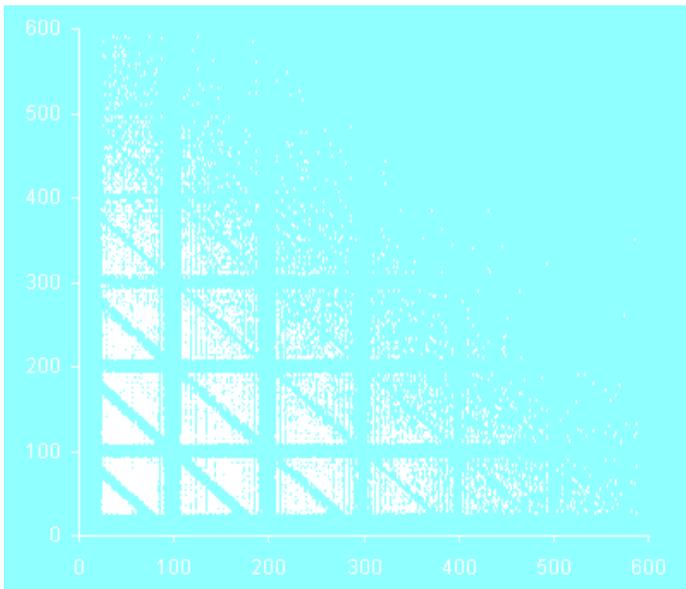
(1)–(4)

(.7 7)



7. (а) (б): (1) — ; (2) — ; (3) — 200
 5000 ; (в)
 (, (1)) (, (2)); ()
 , (1) (2) ,
 (); (д) 700
 1 — () 2 — ()
), 3 — ()
); (е), (ж) —
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 3.0 () 1 — + ; 2 — / : 0 ()

$150 T_{equ}$, (0.7a).
 $3700 T_{equ}$: $1 \cdot 0.7$ (
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 (0.7 7)
 , (0.7 ,), ,
 (0.7 ,).
 , 0.6 6 ,
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8.

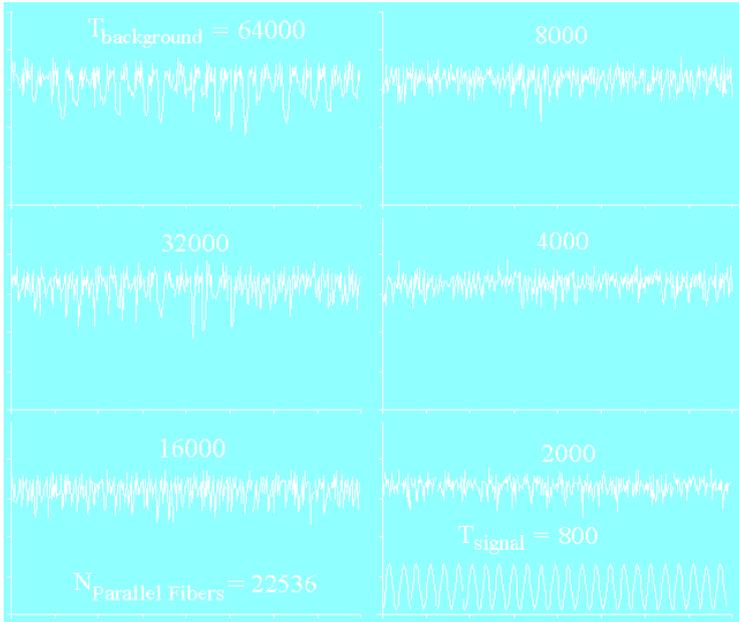
(T_i, T_{i+1}) , i —
 $i = 1, \dots, 32000$

. . . -
 , , .7
 , , -
 . ,
 ($t = 3000-5000$), -
 . (.7 7 , 3). -
 (.7e, 2). -
 (.7e, 1, (.7e, 3, -
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 .8, -
 .7 7
 (6); -
 (10,000).
 / 0 3.0, .7 7 , -
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Пределы запоминающей способности мозжечкового модуля

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9. $\text{SNR} = \frac{A_{\text{signal}}^2}{A_{\text{background}}^2} = \frac{A_{\text{signal}}^2}{A_{\text{background}}^2} \cdot \frac{N_{\text{parallel}}}{N_{\text{parallel}}} = \frac{A_{\text{signal}}^2}{A_{\text{background}}^2} \cdot \frac{N_{\text{parallel}}}{N_{\text{parallel}}}$
 (,)
 , $T_{\text{background}}$
 — 22536.
 : 32000 64000
 100

Мозжечок и когнитивные функции

FOXP2, (Ito, 2006, 2008; Ackermann, 2008).
« » (Ackermann, 2008).

FOXP2.

Обсуждение

1960- (Marr, 1969).
40 ()

1. (2 17). () -

(« ») (-

() -

() (Noda, Suzuki, 1979). -

2. - , -

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3. - -

(,)

(Spoelstra

et al., 2000). « » -

(Medina et al., 2000) -

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1.5 .
10%.

(. . 3)

« ».

terra incognita.

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Виталий Львович ДУНИН-БАРКОВСКИЙ, - -

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